Package: egfr (via r-universe)

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Type Package

Title Estimated Glomerular Filtration Rate (eGFR) Calculators

Version 1.1.1

Description A comprehensive, vectorised toolkit for estimating glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) and creatinine clearance from serum creatinine, cystatin C, or both. Implements adult, paediatric, and neonatal equations, including the Chronic Kidney Disease Epidemiology Collaboration (CKD-EPI) equations (2009, 2012, 2021), the Modification of Diet in Renal Disease (MDRD) Study equation, Cockcroft-Gault, the European Kidney Function Consortium (EKFC) equations, the Full Age Spectrum (FAS) equations, the Lund-Malmoe equations, the Berlin Initiative Study (BIS) equations, the Schwartz bedside equation, the Chronic Kidney Disease in Children Under 25 (CKiD U25) equations, the Caucasian, Asian, Paediatric, and Adult (CAPA) cystatin C equation, and a neonatal equation. Helpers for body surface area, chronic kidney disease (CKD) staging following the Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) guideline, and unit conversions are included. Methods are described in Levey et al. (2009) <doi:10.7326/0003-4819-150-9-200905050-00006>, Inker et al. (2021) <doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2102953>, and Pottel et al. (2021) <doi:10.7326/M20-4366>. Inspired by the 'kidney.epi' package.

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Contents

bsa *Body surface area (BSA)*

Description

Computes body surface area, used to convert between absolute (mL/min) and BSA-normalised (mL/min/1.73m^2) GFR.

Usage

```
bsa(weight, height, method = c("dubois", "haycock", "mosteller"))
```

Arguments

weight	Numeric vector of body weight in kilograms.
height	Numeric vector of height in centimetres.
method	One of "dubois" (Du Bois & Du Bois, default), "haycock", or "mosteller".

Value

Numeric vector of body surface area in m^2.

References

Du Bois D, Du Bois EF. Arch Intern Med. 1916;17:863-871. Haycock GB, et al. J Pediatr. 1978;93(1):62-66. Mosteller RD. N Engl J Med. 1987;317(17):1098.

Examples

```
bsa(weight = 80, height = 180)
bsa(weight = 20, height = 110, method = "haycock")
```

ckd_stage *KDIGO CKD stage from eGFR*

Description

Classifies eGFR values into KDIGO GFR categories (G1-G5).

Usage

```
ckd_stage(egfr)
```

Arguments

egfr	Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

Value

Character vector of GFR categories: `"G1"`, `"G2"`, `"G3a"`, `"G3b"`, `"G4"`, or `"G5"`.

References

Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) CKD Work Group. KDIGO 2012 Clinical Practice Guideline. Kidney Int Suppl. 2013.

Examples

```
ckd_stage(c(95, 72, 50, 35, 20, 8))
```

---

convert_creatinine *Convert serum creatinine between mg/dL and umol/L*

Description

Convert serum creatinine between mg/dL and umol/L

Usage

```
convert_creatinine(creatinine, from = "mg/dl", to = "umol/l")
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`from`, `to`	Units, either `"mg/dl"` or `"umol/l"`.

Value

Numeric vector of converted creatinine.

Examples

```
convert_creatinine(88.4, from = "umol/l", to = "mg/dl")
convert_creatinine(1.0, from = "mg/dl", to = "umol/l")
```

egfr_bis_cr *Berlin Initiative Study (BIS1) creatinine eGFR (2012)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the BIS1 equation (Schaeffner et al., 2012), developed in an elderly (>= 70 years) German cohort.

Usage

```
egfr_bis_cr(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

creatinine	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
age	Numeric vector of age in years.
sex	Vector of sex labels (see label_sex_male/label_sex_female).
creatinine_units	Units of creatinine: "mg/dl" (default) or "umol/l".
label_sex_male, label_sex_female	Values in sex that denote male and female records. Defaults to "male"/"female".

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Schaeffner ES, Ebert N, Delanaye P, et al. Two novel equations to estimate kidney function in persons aged 70 years or older. Ann Intern Med. 2012;157(7):471-481. doi:10.7326/00034819157-720121002000003

Examples

```
egfr_bis_cr(creatinine = 1.1, age = 75, sex = "female")
```

egfr_capa *CAPA paediatric cystatin C eGFR (2014)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum cystatin C using the Caucasian, Asian, paediatric, and adult (CAPA) equation (Grubb et al., 2014).

Usage

```
egfr_capa(cystatin, age)
```

Arguments

cystatin	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
age	Numeric vector of age in years.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Grubb A, Horio M, Hansson LO, et al. Generation of a new cystatin C-based estimating equation for GFR by use of 7 assays standardized to the international calibrator. Clin Chem. 2014;60(7):974-986. doi:10.1373/clinchem.2013.220707

Examples

```
egfr_capa(cystatin = 1.0, age = 12)
```

egfr_ckdepi_cr_2009 *CKD-EPI 2009 creatinine eGFR (with race coefficient)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the original CKD-EPI 2009 creatinine equation (Levey et al., 2009), which includes a race coefficient. Retained for historical comparison; the race-free `egfr_ckdepi_cr_2021()` is now recommended.

Usage

```
egfr_ckdepi_cr_2009(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  ethnicity = NULL,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female",
  label_afroamerican = c("black", "Black")
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`ethnicity`	Optional vector of ethnicity labels. Records matching `label_afroamerican` receive the Black race coefficient (1.159); all others receive 1.0. If `NULL` (default) no race coefficient is applied.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.
`label_afroamerican`	Values in `ethnicity` denoting Black/African American race. Defaults to `c("black", "Black")`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Levey AS, Stevens LA, Schmid CH, et al. A new equation to estimate glomerular filtration rate. Ann Intern Med. 2009;150(9):604-612. doi:10.7326/0003481915092009050500006

Examples

```
egfr_ckdepi_cr_2009(creatinine = 1.0, age = 50, sex = "female")
egfr_ckdepi_cr_2009(1.0, 50, "female",
  ethnicity = "black", label_afroamerican = "black"
)
```

`egfr_ckdepi_cr_2021` *CKD-EPI 2021 creatinine eGFR (race-free)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the race-free CKD-EPI 2021 creatinine equation (Inker et al., 2021). This is the equation recommended for adults (>= 18 years) by current US guidelines.

Usage

```
egfr_ckdepi_cr_2021(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Inker LA, Eneanya ND, Coresh J, et al. New creatinine- and cystatin C-based equations to estimate GFR without race. N Engl J Med. 2021;385(19):1737-1749. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2102953

Examples

```
egfr_ckdepi_cr_2021(creatinine = 1.0, age = 50, sex = "female")
egfr_ckdepi_cr_2021(c(0.8, 1.2), c(40, 65), c("female", "male"))
```

`egfr_ckdepi_cr_cys_2021` *CKD-EPI 2021 combined creatinine + cystatin C eGFR (race-free)*

Description

Estimates GFR using both serum creatinine and cystatin C with the race-free CKD-EPI 2021 combined equation (Inker et al., 2021). This is the most accurate of the CKD-EPI equations when both biomarkers are available.

Usage

```
egfr_ckdepi_cr_cys_2021(
  creatinine,
  cystatin,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Inker LA, Eneanya ND, Coresh J, et al. N Engl J Med. 2021;385(19):1737-1749. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2102953

Examples

```
egfr_ckdepi_cr_cys_2021(
  creatinine = 1.0, cystatin = 0.9,
  age = 50, sex = "female"
)
```

`egfr_ckdepi_cys_2012` *CKD-EPI 2012 cystatin C eGFR*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum cystatin C using the CKD-EPI 2012 cystatin C equation (Inker et al., 2012). The formula is identical to the race-free 2021 cystatin C equation and is retained for backward compatibility.

Usage

```
egfr_ckdepi_cys_2012(
  cystatin,
  age,
  sex,
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Inker LA, Schmid CH, Tighiouart H, et al. Estimating GFR from serum creatinine and cystatin C. N Engl J Med. 2012;367(1):20-29. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa1114248

Examples

```
egfr_ckdepi_cys_2012(cystatin = 0.9, age = 55, sex = "male")
```

`egfr_ckdepi_cys_2021` *CKD-EPI 2021 cystatin C eGFR (race-free)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum cystatin C using the race-free CKD-EPI 2021 cystatin C equation (Inker et al., 2021). The identical formula was first published in 2012; see `egfr_ckdepi_cys_2012()`.

Usage

```
egfr_ckdepi_cys_2021(
  cystatin,
  age,
  sex,
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Inker LA, Eneanya ND, Coresh J, et al. N Engl J Med. 2021;385(19):1737-1749. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2102953

Examples

```
egfr_ckdepi_cys_2021(cystatin = 0.9, age = 55, sex = "male")
```

`egfr_ckid_u25_cr` *CKiD U25 creatinine eGFR*

Description

Estimates GFR in children and young adults (ages 1-25) using the CKiD U25 creatinine equation (Pierce et al., 2021). This is the first-choice paediatric equation.

Usage

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cr(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  height,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  height_units = "cm",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`height`	Numeric vector of height.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`height_units`	Units of `height`: `"cm"` (default) or `"m"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pierce CB, Munoz A, Ng DK, Warady BA, Furth SL, Schwartz GJ. Age- and sex-dependent clinical equations to estimate GFR in children and young adults with CKD. Kidney Int. 2021;99(4):948-956. doi:10.1016/j.kint.2020.10.047

Examples

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cr(creatinine = 0.6, age = 10, sex = "male", height = 140)
```

`egfr_ckid_u25_cr_cys` *CKiD U25 combined creatinine + cystatin C eGFR*

Description

Arithmetic mean of the CKiD U25 creatinine (`egfr_ckid_u25_cr()`) and cystatin C (`egfr_ckid_u25_cys()`) estimates.

Usage

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cr_cys(
  creatinine,
  cystatin,
  age,
  sex,
  height,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  height_units = "cm",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`height`	Numeric vector of height.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`height_units`	Units of `height`: `"cm"` (default) or `"m"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pierce CB, et al. Kidney Int. 2021;99(4):948-956. doi:10.1016/j.kint.2020.10.047

Examples

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cr_cys(
  creatinine = 0.6, cystatin = 0.8, age = 10,
  sex = "male", height = 140
)
```

`egfr_ckid_u25_cr_extended` *CKiD U25 extended creatinine eGFR (to age 30)*

Description

Research extension of `egfr_ckid_u25_cr()` with kappa values that continue to age 30.

Usage

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cr_extended(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  height,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  height_units = "cm",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`height`	Numeric vector of height.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`height_units`	Units of `height`: `"cm"` (default) or `"m"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pierce CB, et al. Kidney Int. 2021;99(4):948-956. doi:10.1016/j.kint.2020.10.047

Examples

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cr_extended(
  creatinine = 1.0, age = 28, sex = "female",
  height = 165
)
```

---

egfr_ckid_u25_cys *CKiD U25 cystatin C eGFR*

Description

Estimates GFR in children and young adults (ages 1-25) using the CKiD U25 cystatin C equation (Pierce et al., 2021).

Usage

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cys(
  cystatin,
  age,
  sex,
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pierce CB, et al. Kidney Int. 2021;99(4):948-956. doi:10.1016/j.kint.2020.10.047

Examples

```
egfr_ckid_u25_cys(cystatin = 0.8, age = 10, sex = "male")
```

`egfr_cockcroft_gault` *Cockcroft-Gault creatinine clearance*

Description

Estimates creatinine clearance (not BSA-normalised eGFR) using the Cockcroft-Gault equation (Cockcroft & Gault, 1976). Commonly used for drug dosing.

Usage

```
egfr_cockcroft_gault(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  weight,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`weight`	Numeric vector of body weight in kilograms.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of creatinine clearance in mL/min.

References

Cockcroft DW, Gault MH. Prediction of creatinine clearance from serum creatinine. Nephron. 1976;16(1):31-41. doi:10.1159/000180580

Examples

```
egfr_cockcroft_gault(creatinine = 1.0, age = 50, sex = "male", weight = 80)
```

egfr_ekfc_cr *EKFC creatinine eGFR (2021)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the European Kidney Function Consortium (EKFC) creatinine equation (Pottel et al., 2021). Valid across the full age spectrum (2-120 years).

Usage

```
egfr_ekfc_cr(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female",
  q = NULL
)
```

Arguments

creatinine	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
age	Numeric vector of age in years.
sex	Vector of sex labels (see label_sex_male/label_sex_female).
creatinine_units	Units of creatinine: "mg/dl" (default) or "umol/l".
label_sex_male, label_sex_female	Values in sex that denote male and female records. Defaults to "male"/"female".
q	Optional numeric vector of the reference creatinine Q value (median creatinine for the age/sex, in mg/dL). When NULL (the default) the built-in EKFC reference Q is used; supply a value to use a population-, assay-, or individual-specific Q. Recycled to the length of the other inputs.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pottel H, Bjork J, Courbebaisse M, et al. Development and validation of a modified full age spectrum creatinine-based equation to estimate glomerular filtration rate. Ann Intern Med. 2021;174(2):183-191. doi:10.7326/M204366

Examples

```
egfr_ekfc_cr(creatinine = 1.0, age = 50, sex = "female")
egfr_ekfc_cr(0.5, 8, "male")
egfr_ekfc_cr(1.0, 50, "female", q = 0.72)
```

`egfr_ekfc_cr_cys` *EKFC combined creatinine + cystatin C eGFR (2023)*

Description

Arithmetic mean of the EKFC creatinine (`egfr_ekfc_cr()`) and EKFC cystatin C (`egfr_ekfc_cys()`) estimates.

Usage

```
egfr_ekfc_cr_cys(
  creatinine,
  cystatin,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female",
  q_cr = NULL,
  q_cys = NULL
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.
`q_cr`	Optional numeric vector of the reference creatinine Q value (median creatinine, in mg/dL) passed to `egfr_ekfc_cr()`. `NULL` (default) uses the built-in EKFC reference Q.
`q_cys`	Optional numeric vector of the reference cystatin C Q value (median cystatin C, in mg/L) passed to `egfr_ekfc_cys()`. `NULL` (default) uses the built-in EKFC reference Q.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pottel H, Bjork J, Rule AD, et al. N Engl J Med. 2023;388(4):333-343. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2203769

Examples

```
egfr_ekfc_cr_cys(creatinine = 1.0, cystatin = 0.9, age = 50, sex = "female")
```

---

egfr_ekfc_cys *EKFC cystatin C eGFR (2023)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum cystatin C using the sex- and race-free EKFC cystatin C equation (Pottel et al., 2023).

Usage

```
egfr_ekfc_cys(cystatin, age, q = NULL)
```

Arguments

`cystatin`	Numeric vector of serum cystatin C in mg/L.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`q`	Optional numeric vector of the reference cystatin C Q value (median cystatin C, in mg/L). When `NULL` (the default) the built-in age-based EKFC reference Q is used; supply a value to use a population- or individual-specific Q. Recycled to the length of the other inputs.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pottel H, Bjork J, Rule AD, et al. Cystatin C-based equation to estimate GFR without the inclusion of race and sex. N Engl J Med. 2023;388(4):333-343. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2203769

Examples

```
egfr_ekfc_cys(cystatin = 0.9, age = 50)
egfr_ekfc_cys(0.9, 50, q = 0.85)
```

`egfr_fas_cr` *Full Age Spectrum (FAS) creatinine eGFR*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the Full Age Spectrum equation (Pottel et al., 2016). Uses adult reference Q values (male 0.90, female 0.70 mg/dL) across all ages.

Usage

```
egfr_fas_cr(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`age`	Numeric vector of age in years.
`sex`	Vector of sex labels (see `label_sex_male`/`label_sex_female`).
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`label_sex_male, label_sex_female`	Values in `sex` that denote male and female records. Defaults to `"male"`/`"female"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Pottel H, Hoste L, Dubourg L, et al. An estimated glomerular filtration rate equation for the full age spectrum. Nephrol Dial Transplant. 2016;31(5):798-806. doi:10.1093/ndt/gfv454

Examples

```
egfr_fas_cr(creatinine = 1.0, age = 50, sex = "female")
```

egfr_lund_malmo *Lund-Malmoe Revised creatinine eGFR (2011)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the revised Lund-Malmoe equation (Bjork et al., 2011). Piecewise-linear in plasma creatinine (umol/L) with sex-specific knots.

Usage

```
egfr_lund_malmo(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female"
)
```

Arguments

creatinine	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
age	Numeric vector of age in years.
sex	Vector of sex labels (see label_sex_male/label_sex_female).
creatinine_units	Units of creatinine: "mg/dl" (default) or "umol/l".
label_sex_male, label_sex_female	Values in sex that denote male and female records. Defaults to "male"/"female".

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Bjork J, Grubb A, Sterner G, Nyman U. Revised equations for estimating glomerular filtration rate based on the Lund-Malmo Study cohort. Scand J Clin Lab Invest. 2011;71(3):232-239. doi:10.3109/00365513.2011.557086

Examples

```
egfr_lund_malmo(creatinine = 1.0, age = 50, sex = "female")
```

egfr_mdrd *MDRD 4-variable eGFR (IDMS-standardised)*

Description

Estimates GFR from serum creatinine using the IDMS-traceable 4-variable MDRD Study equation (Levey et al., 2006). Historical; superseded by CKD-EPI for clinical use.

Usage

```
egfr_mdrd(
  creatinine,
  age,
  sex,
  ethnicity = NULL,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  label_sex_male = "male",
  label_sex_female = "female",
  label_afroamerican = c("black", "Black")
)
```

Arguments

creatinine	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
age	Numeric vector of age in years.
sex	Vector of sex labels (see label_sex_male/label_sex_female).
ethnicity	Optional vector of ethnicity labels. Records matching label_afroamerican receive the Black race coefficient (1.159); all others receive 1.0. If NULL (default) no race coefficient is applied.
creatinine_units	Units of creatinine: "mg/dl" (default) or "umol/l".
label_sex_male, label_sex_female	Values in sex that denote male and female records. Defaults to "male"/"female".
label_afroamerican	Values in ethnicity denoting Black/African American race. Defaults to c("black", "Black").

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Levey AS, Coresh J, Greene T, et al. Using standardized serum creatinine values in the MDRD study equation. Ann Intern Med. 2006;145(4):247-254. doi:10.7326/0003481914542006081500004

Examples

```
egfr_mdrd(creatinine = 1.2, age = 60, sex = "male")
```

`egfr_neonatal` *Neonatal creatinine eGFR (2022)*

Description

Estimates GFR in term-born neonates using the equation of Smeets et al. (2022). Requires IDMS-standardised creatinine.

Usage

```
egfr_neonatal(
  creatinine,
  height,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  height_units = "cm"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`height`	Numeric vector of height.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`height_units`	Units of `height`: `"cm"` (default) or `"m"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Smeets NJL, IntHout J, van der Burgh MJP, et al. SCr- and cystatin C-based equations to estimate GFR in term-born neonates. J Am Soc Nephrol. 2022;33(7):1277-1292. doi:10.1681/ASN.2021111453

Examples

```
egfr_neonatal(creatinine = 0.5, height = 50)
```

`egfr_schwartz` *Schwartz bedside paediatric eGFR (2009)*

Description

Estimates GFR in children using the bedside Schwartz equation (Schwartz et al., 2009). Requires IDMS-standardised creatinine.

Usage

```
egfr_schwartz(
  creatinine,
  height,
  creatinine_units = "mg/dl",
  height_units = "cm"
)
```

Arguments

`creatinine`	Numeric vector of serum creatinine.
`height`	Numeric vector of height.
`creatinine_units`	Units of `creatinine`: `"mg/dl"` (default) or `"umol/l"`.
`height_units`	Units of `height`: `"cm"` (default) or `"m"`.

Value

Numeric vector of eGFR in mL/min/1.73m^2.

References

Schwartz GJ, Munoz A, Schneider MF, et al. New equations to estimate GFR in children with CKD. J Am Soc Nephrol. 2009;20(3):629-637. doi:10.1681/ASN.2008030287

Examples

```
egfr_schwartz(creatinine = 0.5, height = 120)
```

`gfr_bsa_adjust` *Normalise or de-normalise GFR using body surface area*

Description

Converts between absolute creatinine clearance (mL/min) and BSA-normalised GFR (mL/min/1.73m^2).

Usage

```
gfr_bsa_adjust(gfr, bsa, to = c("normalized", "absolute"))
```

Arguments

`gfr`	Numeric vector of GFR values.
`bsa`	Numeric vector of body surface area in m^2 (e.g. from `bsa()`).
`to`	Either `"normalized"` (absolute -> per 1.73m^2, the default) or `"absolute"` (per 1.73m^2 -> absolute).

Value

Numeric vector of converted GFR.

Examples

```
gfr_bsa_adjust(100, bsa = 2.0, to = "normalized")
gfr_bsa_adjust(90, bsa = 2.0, to = "absolute")
```

Index