Package: bigKNN (via r-universe)

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Title Exact Search and Graph Construction for 'bigmemory' Matrices

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Description Exact nearest-neighbour and radius-search routines that operate directly on 'bigmemory::big.matrix' objects. The package streams row blocks through 'BLAS' kernels, supports self-search and external-query search, exposes prepared references for repeated queries, and can build exact k-nearest-neighbour, radius, mutual k-nearest-neighbour, and shared-nearest-neighbour graphs. Version 0.3.0 adds execution plans, serializable prepared caches, resumable streamed graph jobs, coercion helpers, exact candidate reranking, and recall summaries for evaluating approximate neighbours.

License GPL (>= 2)

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`as_edge_list` *Coerce bigKNN outputs to edge-list form*

Description

Coerce bigKNN outputs to edge-list form

Usage

```
as_edge_list(x, include_distance = TRUE)
```

Arguments

x	A bigKNN result or graph object.
include_distance	Logical flag controlling whether distances are kept when coercing raw kNN or radius results.

Value

A data frame with columns `from`, `to`, and either `distance` or `weight`.

---

as_sparse_matrix *Coerce bigKNN outputs to a sparse matrix*

Description

Coerce bigKNN outputs to a sparse matrix

Usage

```
as_sparse_matrix(x, include_distance = TRUE)
```

Arguments

x	A bigKNN result or graph object.
include_distance	Logical flag controlling whether distances are kept when coercing raw kNN or radius results.

Value

A `Matrix::dgCMatrix`.

---

as_triplet *Coerce bigKNN outputs to sparse-triplet form*

Description

Coerce bigKNN outputs to sparse-triplet form

Usage

```
as_triplet(x, include_distance = TRUE)
```

Arguments

x	A bigKNN result or graph object.
include_distance	Logical flag controlling whether distances are kept when coercing raw kNN or radius results.

Value

A triplet list with components i, j, x, and Dim.

---

count_within_radius_bigmatrix

Count neighbours within a fixed radius

Description

Count neighbours within a fixed radius

Usage

```
count_within_radius_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query = NULL,
  radius,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query)
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
radius	Distance threshold for including a neighbour.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when query references the same matrix as x.

Value

An integer vector with one count per query row.

knn_bigmatrix *Exact k-nearest neighbours for* bigmemory::big.matrix

Description

Exact k-nearest neighbours for bigmemory::big.matrix

Usage

```
knn_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query = NULL,
  k = 10L,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query)
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
k	Number of neighbours to return.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when query references the same matrix as x.

Value

A list with components index, distance, k, metric, n_ref, n_query, exact, and backend.

knn_graph_bigmatrix *Build an exact kNN graph from a* bigmemory::big.matrix

Description

Build an exact kNN graph from a bigmemory::big.matrix

Usage

```
knn_graph_bigmatrix(
  x,
  k = 10L,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  include_distance = TRUE,
  format = c("edge_list", "triplet", "dgCMatrix"),
  symmetrize = c("none", "union", "mutual"),
  exclude_self = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
k	Number of neighbours per row.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
include_distance	Logical flag controlling whether kNN graph edges store distances or unit weights.
format	Output format. One of "edge_list", "triplet", or "dgCMatrix".
symmetrize	How directed kNN edges should be combined. One of "none", "union", or "mutual".
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether self loops are suppressed in the directed kNN graph.

Value

An edge list, a triplet list, or a Matrix::dgCMatrix, depending on the requested format.

knn_graph_stream_bigmatrix *Stream a directed exact kNN graph into destination* `big.matrix` *objects*

Description

Stream a directed exact kNN graph into destination `big.matrix` objects

Usage

```
knn_graph_stream_bigmatrix(
  x,
  k,
  xpFrom,
  xpTo,
  xpValue = NULL,
  metric = "euclidean",
  plan = NULL,
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  include_distance = TRUE,
  checkpoint_path = NULL
)
```

Arguments

`x`	A `bigmemory::big.matrix` or prepared reference with a stored descriptor.
`k`	Number of neighbours per row.
`xpFrom`	Writable single-column `bigmemory::big.matrix` receiving source vertex ids.
`xpTo`	Writable single-column `bigmemory::big.matrix` receiving target vertex ids.
`xpValue`	Optional writable single-column `bigmemory::big.matrix` receiving distances or unit weights.
`metric`	Distance metric. Supported values are `"euclidean"`, `"sqeuclidean"`, and `"cosine"`.
`plan`	Optional execution plan returned by `knn_plan_bigmatrix()`.
`block_size`	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
`include_distance`	Logical flag controlling whether `xpValue` stores distances or unit weights.
`checkpoint_path`	Optional path for a resumable job checkpoint.

Value

An object of class `"bigknn_job"`.

knn_load_prepared *Load a serialized prepared reference*

Description

Load a serialized prepared reference

Usage

```
knn_load_prepared(cache_path)
```

Arguments

cache_path	Path previously written by knn_prepare_bigmatrix() with cache_path =.

Value

An object of class "bigknn_prepared".

knn_plan_bigmatrix *Build an execution plan for exact search*

Description

Build an execution plan for exact search

Usage

```
knn_plan_bigmatrix(
  x,
  metric = "euclidean",
  memory_budget = "2GB",
  num_threads = getOption("bigKNN.num_threads", 1L),
  progress = getOption("bigKNN.progress", interactive())
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, external pointer, or prepared reference.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
memory_budget	Memory budget expressed in bytes or a compact size string such as "2GB".
num_threads	Requested thread count forwarded to common BLAS/OpenMP environment variables during execution.
progress	Logical flag controlling progress reporting for plan-aware calls.

Value

An object of class "bigknn_plan".

---

knn_prepare_bigmatrix *Prepare a* bigmemory::big.matrix *reference for repeated exact search*

Description

Prepare a bigmemory::big.matrix reference for repeated exact search

Usage

```
knn_prepare_bigmatrix(
  x,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  validate = TRUE,
  cache_path = NULL
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix or an external pointer referencing the reference matrix.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
validate	Logical flag controlling whether the preparation pass checks for finite, metric-compatible rows while building the cache.
cache_path	Optional path where a serializable prepared-reference cache should be written with saveRDS().

Value

An object of class "bigknn_prepared" containing the reference pointer, metric-specific row cache, and metadata reused by later exact search calls.

knn_search_prepared *Search a prepared exact reference*

Description

Search a prepared exact reference

Usage

```
knn_search_prepared(
  ref,
  query = NULL,
  k = 10L,
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query)
)
```

Arguments

ref	A prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
k	Number of neighbours to return.
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when query references the same matrix as the prepared reference.

Value

A list with components index, distance, k, metric, n_ref, n_query, exact, and backend.

knn_search_stream_prepared

Stream prepared exact search results into destination big.matrix *objects*

Description

Stream prepared exact search results into destination big.matrix objects

Usage

```
knn_search_stream_prepared(
  ref,
  query = NULL,
  xpIndex,
  xpDistance = NULL,
  k = 10L,
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query)
)
```

Arguments

ref	A prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
xpIndex	A writable bigmemory::big.matrix or external pointer that receives the 1-based neighbour indices.
xpDistance	Optional writable bigmemory::big.matrix or external pointer that receives the neighbour distances.
k	Number of neighbours to return.
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when query references the same matrix as the prepared reference.

Value

A list with components index, distance, k, metric, n_ref, n_query, exact, and backend. The index and distance entries reference the supplied destination objects.

---

knn_stream_bigmatrix *Stream exact k-nearest neighbours into destination* big.matrix *objects*

Description

Stream exact k-nearest neighbours into destination big.matrix objects

Usage

```
knn_stream_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query = NULL,
  xpIndex,
  xpDistance = NULL,
  k = 10L,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query)
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
xpIndex	A writable bigmemory::big.matrix or external pointer that receives the 1-based neighbour indices.
xpDistance	Optional writable bigmemory::big.matrix or external pointer that receives the neighbour distances.
k	Number of neighbours to return.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when query references the same matrix as x.

Value

A list with components index, distance, k, metric, n_ref, n_query, exact, and backend. The index and distance entries reference the supplied destination objects.

---

knn_validate_prepared *Validate a prepared reference*

Description

Validate a prepared reference

Usage

```
knn_validate_prepared(ref)
```

Arguments

ref	A prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix() or knn_load_prepared().

Value

Invisibly returns TRUE when the prepared reference is valid.

---

mutual_knn_graph_bigmatrix

Build an exact mutual kNN graph from a bigmemory::big.matrix

Description

Build an exact mutual kNN graph from a bigmemory::big.matrix

Usage

```
mutual_knn_graph_bigmatrix(
  x,
  k = 10L,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  include_distance = TRUE,
  format = c("edge_list", "triplet", "dgCMatrix")
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
k	Number of neighbours per row.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
include_distance	Logical flag controlling whether graph edges store distances or unit weights.
format	Output format. One of "edge_list", "triplet", or "dgCMatrix".

Value

An edge list, a triplet list, or a Matrix::dgCMatrix, depending on the requested format.

radius_bigmatrix *Exact radius search for* bigmemory::big.matrix

Description

Exact radius search for bigmemory::big.matrix

Usage

```
radius_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query = NULL,
  radius,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query),
  sort = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
radius	Distance threshold for including a neighbour.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when query references the same matrix as x.
sort	Logical flag controlling whether each query's matches are sorted by distance and then by index.

Value

A list with components index, distance, offset, n_match, radius, metric, n_ref, n_query, exact, and backend.

radius_graph_bigmatrix *Build an exact radius graph from a* bigmemory::big.matrix

Description

Build an exact radius graph from a bigmemory::big.matrix

Usage

```
radius_graph_bigmatrix(
  x,
  radius,
  metric = "euclidean",
  plan = NULL,
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  include_distance = TRUE,
  format = c("edge_list", "triplet", "dgCMatrix"),
  symmetrize = c("none", "union", "mutual"),
  exclude_self = TRUE,
  sort = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, external pointer, or prepared reference.
radius	Distance threshold for including an edge.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
include_distance	Logical flag controlling whether graph edges store distances or unit weights.
format	Output format. One of "edge_list", "triplet", or "dgCMatrix".
symmetrize	How directed radius edges should be combined. One of "none", "union", or "mutual".
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether self loops are suppressed.
sort	Logical flag controlling whether each query's matches are sorted by distance and then by index.

Value

A graph representation in the requested format.

radius_stream_bigmatrix *Stream exact radius-search results into destination* `big.matrix` *objects*

Description

Stream exact radius-search results into destination `big.matrix` objects

Usage

```
radius_stream_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query = NULL,
  xpIndex,
  xpDistance = NULL,
  xpOffset,
  radius,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  exclude_self = is.null(query),
  sort = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

`x`	A `bigmemory::big.matrix`, an external pointer referencing a `big.matrix`, or a prepared reference returned by `knn_prepare_bigmatrix()`.
`query`	Optional query source. Supply `NULL` for self-search, another `big.matrix` or external pointer for streamed queries, or a dense numeric matrix.
`xpIndex`	A writable single-column `bigmemory::big.matrix` or external pointer that receives flattened 1-based neighbour indices.
`xpDistance`	Optional writable single-column `bigmemory::big.matrix` or external pointer that receives flattened neighbour distances.
`xpOffset`	A writable single-column `bigmemory::big.matrix` or external pointer that receives 1-based offsets into the flattened match vectors.
`radius`	Distance threshold for including a neighbour.
`metric`	Distance metric. Supported values are `"euclidean"`, `"sqeuclidean"`, and `"cosine"`.
`block_size`	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
`plan`	Optional execution plan returned by `knn_plan_bigmatrix()`.
`exclude_self`	Logical flag controlling whether a query row may return itself as a neighbour when `query` references the same matrix as `x`.
`sort`	Logical flag controlling whether each query's matches are sorted by distance and then by index.

Value

A list with components index, distance, offset, n_match, radius, metric, n_ref, n_query, exact, and backend. The index, distance, and offset entries reference the supplied destination objects.

---

radius_stream_job_bigmatrix

Stream exact radius-search results into destination big.matrix *objects with checkpoints*

Description

Stream exact radius-search results into destination big.matrix objects with checkpoints

Usage

```
radius_stream_job_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query = NULL,
  xpIndex,
  xpDistance = NULL,
  xpOffset,
  radius,
  metric = "euclidean",
  plan = NULL,
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  exclude_self = is.null(query),
  sort = TRUE,
  checkpoint_path = NULL
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix or prepared reference with a stored descriptor.
query	Optional query source. Supply NULL for self-search, another big.matrix, or a dense/sparse matrix.
xpIndex	A writable single-column bigmemory::big.matrix that receives flattened 1-based neighbour indices.
xpDistance	Optional writable single-column bigmemory::big.matrix that receives flattened neighbour distances.
xpOffset	A writable single-column bigmemory::big.matrix that receives 1-based offsets into the flattened output vectors.
radius	Distance threshold for including a neighbour.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".

plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
block_size	Number of query rows to process per block.
exclude_self	Logical flag controlling whether self matches are removed when query references the same source as x.
sort	Logical flag controlling whether each query's matches are sorted by distance and then by index.
checkpoint_path	Optional path for a resumable job checkpoint.

Value

An object of class "bigknn_job".

---

recall_against_exact *Compare approximate neighbours to exact truth*

Description

Compare approximate neighbours to exact truth

Usage

```
recall_against_exact(exact, approx_index, k = NULL)
```

Arguments

exact	Exact kNN output or index matrix.
approx_index	Approximate neighbour index matrix or result object.
k	Optional number of neighbours to compare.

Value

An object of class "bigknn_recall".

rerank_candidates_bigmatrix *Rerank candidate neighbours exactly against a* `bigmemory::big.matrix`

Description

Rerank candidate neighbours exactly against a `bigmemory::big.matrix`

Usage

```
rerank_candidates_bigmatrix(
  x,
  query,
  candidate_index,
  metric = "euclidean",
  top_k = NULL,
  plan = NULL,
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  exclude_self = is.null(query)
)
```

Arguments

`x`	A `bigmemory::big.matrix` or prepared reference with a stored descriptor.
`query`	Query source. Supply `NULL` to rerank self-query candidates.
`candidate_index`	Candidate neighbour indices supplied as a matrix, `bigmemory::big.matrix`, or kNN result object.
`metric`	Distance metric. Supported values are `"euclidean"`, `"sqeuclidean"`, and `"cosine"`.
`top_k`	Number of reranked neighbours to return. Defaults to all supplied candidate columns.
`plan`	Optional execution plan returned by `knn_plan_bigmatrix()`.
`block_size`	Number of query rows to process at a time.
`exclude_self`	Logical flag controlling whether self ids are removed when `query = NULL`.

Value

An object of class `"bigknn_knn_result"`.

resume_knn_job *Resume a checkpointed bigKNN job*

Description

Resume a checkpointed bigKNN job

Usage

```
resume_knn_job(checkpoint_path)
```

Arguments

checkpoint_path	Path previously created by knn_graph_stream_bigmatrix() or radius_stream_job_bigmatrix().

Value

An object of class "bigknn_job".

snn_graph_bigmatrix *Build an exact shared-nearest-neighbour graph from a bigmemory::big.matrix*

Description

Build an exact shared-nearest-neighbour graph from a bigmemory::big.matrix

Usage

```
snn_graph_bigmatrix(
  x,
  k = 10L,
  metric = "euclidean",
  block_size = knn_default_block_size(),
  plan = NULL,
  weight = c("count", "jaccard"),
  format = c("edge_list", "triplet", "dgCMatrix")
)
```

Arguments

x	A bigmemory::big.matrix, an external pointer referencing a big.matrix, or a prepared reference returned by knn_prepare_bigmatrix().
k	Number of neighbours per row in the underlying exact kNN search.
metric	Distance metric. Supported values are "euclidean", "sqeuclidean", and "cosine".
block_size	Number of rows to process per query and reference block.
plan	Optional execution plan returned by knn_plan_bigmatrix().
weight	Shared-nearest-neighbour weight definition. One of "count" or "jaccard".
format	Output format. One of "edge_list", "triplet", or "dgCMatrix".

Value

An edge list, a triplet list, or a Matrix::dgCMatrix, depending on the requested format.

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