Introduction to the **RKEA** Package

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October 25, 2024

Abstract

A short introduction to the **RKEA** package.

Introduction

The **RKEA** package provides a R interface to Kea (`http://www.nzdl.org/Kea/`), a tool for keyword extraction in texts. See `https://code.google.com/p/kea-algorithm/` and `http://www.nzdl.org/Kea/Download/Kea-5.0-Readme.txt` for further information on Kea.

Note that Maui (`http://maui-indexer.googlecode.com/`), an algorithm for topic indexing, can be used for the same tasks as Kea, but offers additional features, including indexing using Wikipedia as a controlled vocabulary. See `https://www.airpair.com/nlp/keyword-extraction-tutorial` for a tutorial on NLP keyword extraction with Maui and RAKE (Rapid Automatic Keyword Extraction): note however that currently there is no R interface to Maui, nor an R implementation of RAKE.

Loading the Package

Before actually working we need to load the package:

```
> library("RKEA")
```

Creating a Keyword Extraction Model

Kea needs a keyword extraction model for keyword extraction. You can build your own models by manually indexing the keywords in a small set of texts, and then call `createModel()`.

```
> library("tm")
> data("crude")
> keywords <- list(c("Diamond", "crude oil", "price"),
+                  c("OPEC", "oil", "price"),
+                  c("Texaco", "oil", "price", "decrease"),
+                  c("Marathon Petroleum", "crude", "decrease"),
+                  c("Houston Oil", "revenues", "decrease"),
+                  c("Kuwait", "OPEC", "quota"))
> tmpdir <- tempfile()
> dir.create(tmpdir)
> model <- file.path(tmpdir, "crudeModel")
> createModel(crude[1:6], keywords, model)
```

Please note that we just wrap the functionality of the original Kea program which always uses files for in- and output (and that is the reason you also need to use a directory in R as shown in the above example). We deliberately decided not to modify the Kea Java archive shipped with this R package for compatibility reasons. However this may induce some warnings in R (e.g., because some internal Kea paths might not be available) but nevertheless you should get the full functionality out of it.

Keyword Extraction

Once you have a Kea model you can extract keywords from texts.

```
> extractKeywords(crude, model)

[[1]]
 [1] "Diamond"          "cut"              "cut its contract"
 [4] "reduction"        "contract"         "crude oil"
 [7] "dlrs a barrel"    "prices"           "today"
[10] "crude"

[[2]]
 [1] "OPEC"       "problems"   "production" "analysts"   "Energy"
 [6] "meet"       "OPEC's"     "oil prices" "meeting"    "June"

[[3]]
 [1] "Texaco Canada"                "Texaco"
 [3] "Canada"                       "it lowered the contract price"
 [5] "crude oil"                    "crude"
 [7] "price"                        "it"
 [9] "oil"                          "Edmonton/Swann"

[[4]]
 [1] "it reduced the contract price" "reduced"
 [3] "grades of crude"               "grades"
 [5] "crude"                         "price"
 [7] "it"                            "West Texas Intermediate"
 [9] "posted"                        "posted price"

[[5]]
 [1] "future net"          "future"              "reserves"
 [4] "estimates"           "Trust said"          "Trust"
 [7] "study"               "future net revenues" "net"
[10] "revenues"

[[6]]
 [1] "Kuwait"        "OPEC"          "bpd"           "Minister"
 [5] "Sheikh"        "Sheikh Ali"    "Ali"           "members"
 [9] "international" "quota"

[[7]]
 [1] "says"        "Indonesia"   "economy"     "government"  "report says"
```

```
 [6] "report"      "appears"     "measures"    "sector"      "investment"

[[8]]
 [1] "higher levels" "riyal"         "deposits"      "higher"
 [5] "OPEC"          "market"        "yesterday's"   "said"
 [9] "yesterday"     "quotes"

[[9]]
 [1] "billion"           "budget"            "billion riyals"
 [4] "riyals"            "government"        "Sheikh Abdul-Aziz"
 [7] "Abdul-Aziz"        "expenditure"       "decline"
[10] "Sheikh"

[[10]]
 [1] "Saudi"       "accord"      "Nazer"       "commitment"  "OPEC"
 [6] "OPEC accord" "SPA"         "free"        "free market" "market"

[[11]]
 [1] "Saudi"              "exports"            "January"
 [4] "bpd"                "output"             "fell"
 [7] "average"            "Ju'aymah terminals" "Ju'aymah"
[10] "February"

[[12]]
 [1] "official"      "oil ministers" "ministers"     "Gulf"
 [5] "Arab"          "states"        "Emirates"      "crude oil"
 [9] "crude"         "oil"

[[13]]
 [1] "Saudi"                "commitment"           "OPEC accord"
 [4] "OPEC"                 "Nazer"                "commitment to last"
 [7] "OPEC accord to boost" "accord"               "oil prices"
[10] "kingdom's"

[[14]]
 [1] "oil minister said"      "OPEC"
 [3] "oil minister"           "meeting"
 [5] "oil prices"             "prices"
 [7] "oil"                    "pumping above its OPEC"
 [9] "daily"                  "pumping"

[[15]]
 [1] "power"              "port"               "closed"
 [4] "lines"              "oil"                "ship"
 [7] "nuclear power plant" "nuclear"            "nuclear power"
[10] "plant"

[[16]]
 [1] "group"                    "strategic"
 [3] "mln barrels"              "oil prices on the domestic"
```

```
 [5] "reserve"                    "present"
 [7] "U.S"                        "mln"
 [9] "barrels"                    "prices"

[[17]]
 [1] "group"                      "strategic"
 [3] "mln barrels"                "oil prices on the domestic"
 [5] "reserve"                    "U.S"
 [7] "study"                      "present"
 [9] "policy"                     "industry"

[[18]]
 [1] "Union"             "Union Oil Co"      "Union Oil"
 [4] "Union Oil Co said" "posted"            "posted prices"
 [7] "lowered"           "Corp's"            "crude oil"
[10] "dlrs"

[[19]]
 [1] "NYMEX"                      "Exchange"
 [3] "futures"                    "transaction"
 [5] "change"                     "hold a futures"
 [7] "hold a futures position"    "futures position"
 [9] "position"                   "traders"

[[20]]
 [1] "January"
 [2] "mln barrels"
 [3] "pct"
 [4] "mln"
 [5] "Yacimientos Petroliferos"
 [6] "Yacimientos Petroliferos Fiscales"
 [7] "Yacimientos"
 [8] "Petroliferos"
 [9] "Petroliferos Fiscales"
[10] "Fiscales"
```

```
> unlink(tmpdir, recursive = TRUE)
```

Working with Controlled Vocabularies

The data used for the keyword extraction tutorial with Maui and RAKE can be downloaded from `https://maui-indexer.googlecode.com/files/fao780.tar.gz`; the AGROVOC Agricultural Thesaurus can be obtained from `http://www.nzdl.org/Kea/Download/vocabularies/agrovoc.skos.zip` (SKOS format) or `http://www.nzdl.org/Kea/Download/vocabularies/agrovoc.text.zip` (text format).

With the data unpacked to subdirectory fao780 and agrovoc.skos.zip unzipped in the working directory, one can use

```
> txts <- Sys.glob(file.path("fao780", "*.txt"))
> keys <- sub("txt$", "key", txts)
```

```
> txts <- lapply(txts, readLines)
> keys <- lapply(keys, readLines)
> build <- seq_len(100)
> xtrct <- seq(101, 105)
> model <- "fao780_model"
> createModel(txts[build], keys[build], model, "agrovoc", "skos")
> extractKeywords(txts[xtrct], model, "agrovoc", "skos")
```

to build a keyword model using the first 100 texts, and use the model to extract the keywords from the next 5 texts.